

PCT

**WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY  
International Bureau**

WO 9608912A2

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE

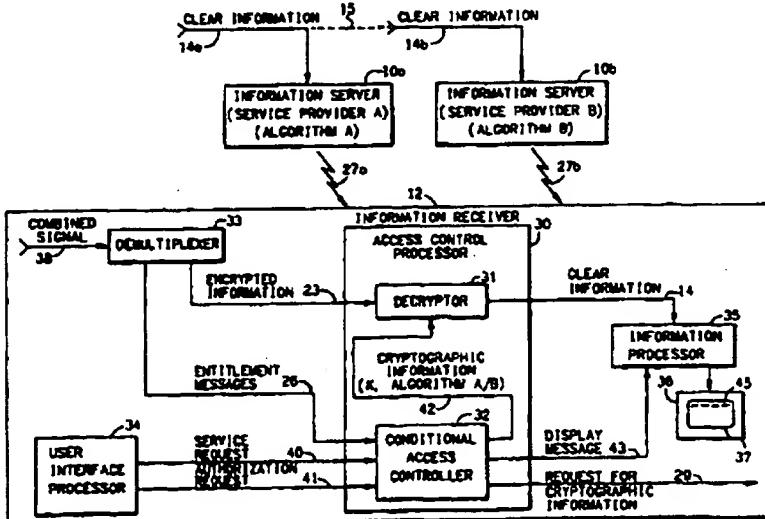
(51) International Patent Classification 6 :  H04N		A2	(11) International Publication Number:  WO 96/08912
			(43) International Publication Date:  21 March 1996 (21.03.96)
<p>(21) International Application Number: PCT/US95/10571</p> <p>(22) International Filing Date: 17 August 1995 (17.08.95)</p> <p>(30) Priority Data: 08/303,409 9 September 1994 (09.09.94) US</p> <p>(60) Parent Application or Grant (63) Related by Continuation US 08/303,409 (CIP) Filed on 9 September 1994 (09.09.94)</p> <p>(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): TITAN INFORMATION SYSTEMS CORPORATION [US/US]; 3033 Science Park Road, San Diego, CA 92121 (US).</p> <p>(72) Inventors; and (75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): NEWBY, Charles, F. [US/US]; 6280 Lake Apopka Place, San Diego, CA 92119 (US); HARDING, Michael, V. [US/US]; Apartment F, 3187 Via Alicante, La Jolla, CA 92037 (US).</p> <p>(74) Agent: CALLAN, Edward, W.; 3033 Science Park Road, San Diego, CA 92121 (US).</p>			
<p>(81) Designated States: AU, BB, BG, BR, CA, CN, CZ, FI, HU, JP, KP, KR, LK, MG, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, RO, RU, SD, SK, UA, US, European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).</p> <p><b>Published</b> Without international search report and to be republished upon receipt of that report.</p>			

**(54) Title: CONDITIONAL ACCESS SYSTEM**

(57) Abstract

An access control processor for a conditional access system in which encrypted information segments provided by a plurality of information service providers are encrypted for transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information segments. The processor includes a decryptor in an information receiver by decrypting encrypted information segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with an algorithm utilized in one of said conditional access processes; and a conditional access controller in the information receiver for selectively enabling the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with any of said different conditional access

any of said different conditional access processes by providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in said one of said different conditional access processes for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segment encrypted in accordance with said algorithm. Algorithm-defining cryptographic information is downloaded from an information stream received by the information receiver. Transmission of the cryptographic information for enabling the conditional access controller to enable the decryptor to decrypt a selected information segment may be requested by the conditional access controller and downloaded to the conditional access controller from an information stream received by the information receiver. A message related to an authorization status of the information receiver is retrieved for display from a plurality of different possible authorization status messages within an information stream received by the information receiver. Computer readable storage media are so configured as to cause the access control processor to perform its various functions.



**FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY**

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AT	Austria	GB	United Kingdom	MR	Mauritania
AU	Australia	GE	Georgia	MW	Malawi
BB	Barbados	GN	Guinea	NE	Niger
BE	Belgium	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BF	Burkina Faso	HU	Hungary	NO	Norway
BG	Bulgaria	IE	Ireland	NZ	New Zealand
BJ	Benin	IT	Italy	PL	Poland
BR	Brazil	JP	Japan	PT	Portugal
BY	Belarus	KE	Kenya	RO	Romania
CA	Canada	KG	Kyrgyzstan	RU	Russian Federation
CF	Central African Republic	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SD	Sudan
CG	Congo	KR	Republic of Korea	SE	Sweden
CH	Switzerland	KZ	Kazakhstan	SI	Slovenia
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	LI	Liechtenstein	SK	Slovakia
CM	Cameroon	LK	Sri Lanka	SN	Senegal
CN	China	LU	Luxembourg	TD	Chad
CS	Czechoslovakia	LV	Latvia	TG	Togo
CZ	Czech Republic	MC	Monaco	TJ	Tajikistan
DE	Germany	MD	Republic of Moldova	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
DK	Denmark	MG	Madagascar	UA	Ukraine
ES	Spain	ML	Mali	US	United States of America
FI	Finland	MN	Mongolia	UZ	Uzbekistan
FR	France			VN	Viet Nam
GA	Gabon				

## CONDITIONAL ACCESS SYSTEM

### CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION

This is a continuation-in-part of copending application No. 08/303,409 filed September 9, 1994.

### 5 BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

The present invention pertains to systems and methods for securely controlling access to information segments distributed to information receivers in a point-to-point or point-to-multi-point network. Such systems are known as conditional access systems. The information may include video, audio, text, data and any/or other type of information that may be subject to conditional access. An information segment is a given block of information, such as a television program, a given block of text or a given block of data, that typically is transmitted over a relatively short duration.

There is a need for competitiveness and open standards for customer information receivers used in conditional access systems. However, equipment vendors are motivated to maintain proprietary standards, whereby conditional access service providers often have been dependent upon a single source of equipment. Nevertheless, information network service providers, such as telephone companies, desire to maintain at least two sources for the equipment installed in conditional access systems included within information distribution networks.

In the prior art, encrypted information segments respectively provided by a plurality of different conditional access information service providers are respectively encrypted for transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes, which may respectively utilize different algorithms for encrypting the information segments; and the differently encrypted information segments are respectively decrypted by differently configured information receivers respectively containing access control processors adapted for enabling decryption of only encrypted information segments encrypted in accordance with one of the different conditional access processes. An encryption algorithm is a process by which a given signal is processed with a key (signal) to transform the given signal into an encrypted signal that is unintelligible or by which the given signal can be recovered by corresponding processing of the encrypted signal with a

corresponding key. The parameters of an encryption algorithm determine the order of selection for processing of bits in the given signal, the key and intermediate signals produced by such processing, and the sequence of such processing.

An exemplary prior art conditional access system is described in United States Patent No. 4,631,901 to Klein S Gilhousen, Charles F Newby and Karl E Moerder and United States Patent No. 4,712,238 to Klein S Gilhousen, Jerrold A Heller, Michael V Harding and Robert D Blakeney. In such conditional access system, an information segment is encrypted for transmission by scrambling the information segment with a keystream that is produced by processing a secure session key in accordance with a predetermined encryption algorithm, such as the DES encryption algorithm. In an information receiver of such a conditional access system, the encrypted information signal is decrypted by descrambling the encrypted information segment with a keystream that is produced by processing the secure session key in accordance with the predetermined encryption algorithm. The session key is a key that is processed to produce the keystream that is used to scramble an information segment for a given transmission of the encrypted information segment. Typically the session key is processed with another key and/or a data signal to produce the keystream. In the two above-cited patents, the session key is referred to as a channel key.

An object of the present invention is to enhance the scope and utility of conditional access systems by providing a conditional access system and method that allows an information receiver of an information distribution network to be configured on an open standard basis for use with different proprietary systems of a plurality of different conditional access service providers over a common information distribution network, in which each conditional access service provider determines only the parameters of the cryptographic system design required to enable conditional access to the information provided by such conditional access service provider.

The prior art has suggested a conditional access system that would enable encrypted information segments respectively encrypted for transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes to be descrambled through use of a standard information receiver having a standard interface common to all present and future conditional access systems and a plurality of detachable conditional access modules respectively provided by the different conditional access information service providers for enabling a common descrambler in the information receiver to descramble received

information segments encrypted in accordance with any of the different conditional access processes. In such a system the use of a common descrambler to decrypt encrypted information segments provided by any of a plurality of different information service providers that respectively encrypt information segments for transmission in accordance with any of a plurality of different conditional access processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information segments would make it necessary that each of the detachable conditional access modules respectively provided by the different conditional access information service providers include the portion of the decryptor that generates the common descrambling keystream by processing the secure session key used for encrypting the information signal in accordance with the predetermined encryption algorithm respectively utilized in the conditional access process used by the respective information service provider.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

The present invention provides an access control processor for a conditional access system in which encrypted information segments provided by a plurality of information service providers are encrypted for transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information segments, the processor comprising a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with an algorithm utilized in one of said conditional access processes; and a conditional access controller in the information receiver for selectively enabling the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with any of said different conditional access processes by providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in said one of said different conditional access processes for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segment encrypted in accordance with said algorithm. The cryptographic information for defining the encryption algorithm may define various bit selection and/or processing parameters of a predetermined algorithm, such as the DES algorithm, or such cryptographic information may define the entire predetermined algorithm.

The access control processor of the present invention is ideally suited for use in an information receiver of an information distribution network that is configured on an open standard basis for use with different proprietary systems of a plurality of different

conditional access service providers over a common information distribution network, in which each conditional access service provider determines only the parameters of the cryptographic design uniquely required to enable conditional access to the information provided by such conditional access service provider. Only those portions of the  
5 conditional access controller that control conditional access parameters that are not common to all of the service providers need be contained in a detachable conditional access module that would be interfaced with the information receiver for enabling decryption of encrypted information segments provided by such service provider, thereby reducing the cost of the detachable conditional access modules, which are replaced from time to time in order to enhance the security of the conditional access system of the respective information service provider.

10

15 The present invention also provides a conditional access system including the above-described access control processor in combination with encryption means for encrypting information segments for transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information segments.

20 In another aspect, the present invention provides an access control processor for a conditional access system in which an encrypted information segment provided by an information service provider is encrypted for transmission in accordance with a conditional access process utilizing an algorithm for encrypting the information segment, the processor comprising a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with an algorithm utilized in said conditional access process; and a  
25 conditional access controller in the information receiver for enabling the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with said conditional access process by providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in said conditional access process for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segments encrypted in accordance with said algorithm, wherein the conditional access controller includes means for detecting within an information stream received by the information receiver cryptographic information for defining the algorithm used for encrypting information segments in accordance with said conditional access process; and means for downloading the detected cryptographic information from said information stream.

30

In a further aspect, the present invention provides an access control processor for a conditional access system in which an encrypted information segment provided by an information service provider is encrypted for transmission in accordance with a given conditional access process, the processor comprising a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information segments received by the information receiver; and a conditional access controller in the information receiver for enabling the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional access process; wherein the conditional access controller includes means for requesting transmission to the information receiver of cryptographic information for enabling the conditional access controller to enable the decryptor to decrypt a selected information segment; and means for downloading cryptographic information transmitted to the receiver in response to said request.

The present invention further provides a conditional access system including the immediately-above-described access control processor in combination with encryption means for encrypting an information segment for transmission in accordance with a given conditional access process; and means for responding to the request for transmission of cryptographic information by providing the requested cryptographic information for transmission to the information receiver.

In still another aspect, the present invention provides an access control processor for providing for display of a message related to an authorization status of an information receiver in a conditional access system for receiving an information segment, the processor comprising means for processing an authorization signal related to the information segment to determine which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to the information segment; means for retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization status messages within an information stream received by the information receiver a message applicable to the status determined by said processing; and means for providing the retrieved message for display.

In still an additional aspect, the present invention provides an access control processor for selecting an applicable authorization status of an information receiver for receiving an information segment when the information segment is provided separately by each of a plurality of different service providers in a conditional access system, the processor comprising means for processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively

related to the information segment provided separately by the plurality of different service providers; means for determining which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable for the received information segment for each of the respective authorization signals related to the different service providers; and means for selecting one of the determined statuses in accordance with a predetermined priority.

The present invention also provides computer readable storage media for use in an access control processor, which storage media are respectively so configured as to cause the access control processors to perform various functions of the above-described access control processors of the present invention.

10 The present invention further provides the methods that are carried out by the above-described access control processors and conditional access systems.

Additional features of the present invention are described with reference to the detailed description of the preferred embodiments.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWING

15 FIG. 1 is a block diagram of a preferred embodiment of a conditional access system according to the present invention.

FIG. 2 is a block diagram of an information server in the system of FIG. 1.

FIG. 3 is a block diagram of an alternative preferred embodiment of the information receiver in the system of FIG. 1.

20 FIG. 4 is block diagram of one preferred embodiment of the conditional access controller in the systems of FIGS. 1 and 3.

FIG. 5 is a block diagram of another preferred embodiment of the conditional access controller in the systems of FIGS. 1 and 3.

**DETAILED DESCRIPTION**

Referring to FIG. 1, a preferred embodiment of a conditional access system according to the present invention includes a plurality of information servers 10a, 10b and one preferred embodiment of an information receiver 12. The information servers 10a, 10b may be separately located or they may be included in a distribution hub that receives information segments 14a, 14b transmitted from different sources and encrypts the information segments for further transmission. The information receiver 12 may be an end-user information receiver or included in a distribution hub that receives information segments 14a, 14b transmitted from different sources and encrypts the information segments for further transmission.

A first information server 10a encrypts clear information segments 14a provided by a first information service provider A for transmission in accordance with a first conditional access processes utilizing a first algorithm A for encrypting information segments 14a; and a second information server 10b encrypts clear information segments 14b provided by a second information service provider B for transmission in accordance with a second conditional access processes utilizing a second algorithm B for encrypting the information segments 14b. The first conditional access process is different from the second conditional access process and the first algorithm A is different from the second algorithm B. As indicated by the dashed line 15, the clear information segments 14a may be the same as the clear information segments 14b; but usually the clear information segments 14a are different from the clear information segments 14b.

Referring to FIG. 2, a preferred embodiment of the information server 10a includes an encryptor 18, an entitlement message generator 20, a signal encoder 22 and an authorization processor 28.

The encryptor 18 encrypts the clear information segments 14a by processing the information segments 14a with a session key K in accordance with the first algorithm A utilized in the first conditional access process to provide encrypted information segments 23. The session key K is included in cryptographic information 24 that is processed by the entitlement message generator 20 with entitlement information 25 to provide entitlement messages 26. The encoder 22 combines the encrypted information segments 23 and entitlement messages 26 to provide a combined signal 27 for transmission. Examples of entitlement information are described in the aforementioned U.S. Patent No. 4,712,238 as

the program mask, the program cost, the credit signal and the authorization word. Examples of cryptographic information as described in said patent include the channel key (session key), the category key and the subscriber key generation number. Examples of entitlement messages, as described in said patent include the channel rekey message and the category rekey message. Transmission of the combined signal 27 may be accomplished by communication satellite, microwave, cable, telephone and/or land lines.

The operation of the authorization processor 28 and the entitlement message generator 20 in response to a request for cryptographic information signal 29 is described below with reference to an alternative embodiment feature of the conditional access controller shown in FIG. 4.

Referring again to FIG. 1, one preferred embodiment of an information receiver 12 for use in a conditional access system according to the present invention includes an access control processor 30 including a decryptor 31 and a conditional access controller 32, a demultiplexer 33, a user interface processor 34, an information processor 35 and an information output device 36, such as a television set, having a video monitor 37 and/or an audio speaker (not shown). Alternatively, or additionally, the information output device 36 may include such other components as a personal computer, a printer, and/or a video cassette recorder. The decryptor 31, or a portion thereof, may be embodied in a replaceable security element, such as a smart card (not shown).

The demultiplexer 33 demultiplexes a received combined signal 38 containing encrypted information segments and entitlement messages and provides the received encrypted information segments 23 to the decryptor 31 and the received entitlement messages 26 to the conditional access controller 32.

The user interface processor 34 responds to inputs (not shown) initiated by a user of the information receiver 12 by providing either a service request signal 40 or an authorization request signal 41 to the conditional access controller 32.

The conditional access controller 32 processes the entitlement messages 26 to determine whether the decryptor 31 in the information receiver 12 is authorized to decrypt encrypted information segments 23 identified by the service request signal 40. Upon determining that the decryptor 31 and thereby the information receiver 12 is so authorized, the conditional access controller 32 provides appropriate cryptographic information 42 to

the decryptor 31 to thereby enable the decryptor 31 to decrypt the received encrypted information segments 23. The cryptographic information 42 includes the session key K and cryptographic data for defining the algorithm A or B utilized in the conditional access process used to produce the encrypted information segments 23 identified by the service request signal 40.

The decryptor 31 then decrypts the received encrypted information segments 23 by processing the received encrypted information segments 23 with the session key K used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with the algorithm A or B utilized in the conditional access process used to produce the encrypted information segments 23, to thereby reproduce the clear information segments 14, which are provided to the information processor 35.

Upon determining the authorization status of the information receiver 12, the conditional access controller 32 causes a status message 43 applicable to the determined authorization status to be provided to the information processor 35 for display by the video monitor 37 of the information output device 36.

The information processor 35 processes the clear information segments 14 to cause the output device 36 to provide an output to the user of the information receiver 12. When the clear information segments 14 represent a television signal, the output device 36 causes a picture to be provided on a video monitor 37 and also provides an audio output signal to the speaker in the information output device 36. When the clear information segments 14 represent text and/or data, the information processor 35 causes the text and/or data to be displayed on the video monitor 37 and may also cause such text and/or data to be printed out by a printer (not shown) coupled to the information processor 35. Such clear information 14 representing text and/or data may be stored initially in a memory (not shown) for later processing by the information processor 35.

The information processor 35 processes the status message 43 to cause the output device 36 to display the message 45 to the user of the information receiver 12 on the video monitor 37. The information processor 35 may process the status message 43 together with the clear information segments 14 in such a manner as to cause the displayed message 45 to be superimposed over a picture provided on the video monitor in response to processing of the clear information segments 14. Alternatively, the information processor 35 may give priority to processing of the status message 43 and supersede any display of

a picture in response to processing of the clear information segments 14 by causing only the displayed message 45 to be displayed on the video monitor 37 for a short duration.

Referring to FIG. 3, an alternative embodiment of an information receiver 49 for use in the conditional access system of the present invention includes an access control processor 50 including a decryptor 51 and a conditional access controller 52, a demultiplexer 53, a user interface processor 54, an information processor 55 and an information output device 56, such as a television set, having a video monitor 57 and/or an audio speaker (not shown). The decryptor 51, or a portion thereof, may be embodied in a replaceable security element, such as a smart card (not shown).

The decryptor 51 receives a combined signal 58 containing encrypted information segments and entitlement messages.

The demultiplexer 53 is coupled to the decryptor 51 and demultiplexes the combined signal 59 from the decryptor 51 containing information segments and entitlement messages and provides the received information segments 14 to the information processor 55 and the received entitlement messages 60 to the conditional access controller 52.

Until the decryptor 51 is enabled for decryption, the combined signal 59 provided from the decryptor 51 to the demultiplexer 53 includes encrypted information segments.

The user interface processor 54 responds to inputs (not shown) initiated by a user of the information receiver 49 by providing either a service request signal 62 or an authorization request signal 63 to the conditional access controller 52.

The conditional access controller 52 processes the entitlement messages 60 to determine whether the decryptor 51 in the information receiver 49 is authorized to decrypt encrypted information segments identified by the service request signal 62. Upon determining that the decryptor 51 and thereby the information receiver 49 is so authorized, the conditional access controller 52 provides appropriate cryptographic information 64 to the decryptor 51 to thereby enable the decryptor 51 to decrypt the received encrypted information segments included in the received combined signal 58. The cryptographic information 64 includes the session key K and cryptographic data for defining the algorithm A or B utilized in the conditional access process used to produce the encrypted information segments identified by the service request signal 62. Since the combined

signals 27a provided by the information server 10a of information service provider A may incorporate the encrypted information segments into the combined signal 27a in a different format than the format used for such purpose by the information server 10b of information service provider B, the cryptographic information 64 provided to the decryptor 51 by the conditional access controller 52 further includes format data that enables the decryptor 51 to decrypt only the encrypted information segments included in the combined signal 58.

After the decryptor 51 has been enabled for decryption, the combined signal 59 provided from the decryptor 51 to the demultiplexer 53 includes clear information segments rather than encrypted information segments.

The decryptor 51 decrypts the received encrypted information segments in the combined signal 58 by processing the received encrypted information segments with the session key K used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with the algorithm A or B utilized in the conditional access process used to produce the encrypted information segments, to thereby reproduce the clear information segments 14, which are provided by the multiplexer 53 to the information processor 55.

Upon determining the authorization status of the information receiver 49, the conditional access controller 52 causes a status message 66 applicable to the determined authorization status to be provided to the information processor 55 for display by the video monitor 57 of the information output device 56.

The information processor 55 processes the clear information segments 14 and the status message 66 to cause the output device 56 to provide an output to the user of the information receiver 49 in the same manner as described above with reference to the information processor 35 and the output display device 36 of the information receiver 12 shown in FIG. 1.

Referring to FIG. 4, the conditional access controller 32, 52 of either the information receiver 12 shown in FIG. 1 or the information receiver 49 shown in FIG. 3 includes a control processor 70, an authorization processor 71, a cryptographic information generator 72, a memory 74 preferably including one or more smart cards 75, and a message display driver 76. The cryptographic information generator 72, or a portion thereof, may be embodied in a replaceable security element, such as a smart card (not shown). In one embodiment, a portion of the memory 74, a portion of the

cryptographic information generator 72 and a portion of the decryptor 31 are embodied in a common replaceable security element, such as a smart card (not shown). In describing the conditional access controller shown in FIG. 4, only the reference numerals shown in FIG. 1 are used to refer to the various signals and components that are shown in both FIGS. 1 and 3, although the corresponding reference numerals shown in FIG. 3 for such signals and components also are applicable.

The control processor 70 processes the entitlement messages 26 to provide authorization messages 79 to the authorization processor 71 and cryptographic messages 80 to the cryptographic information generator 72.

The authorization processor 71 responds to an service request signal 40 by processing the authorization messages 79 with authorization data 82 stored in the memory 74 to determine whether the decryptor 31 in the information receiver is authorized to decrypt encrypted information segments identified by the service request signal 40. Upon determining that the decryptor 31 and thereby the information receiver is so authorized, the authorization processor 71 provides an appropriate status signal 84 to the cryptographic information generator 72. An example of an authorization processor is described in the aforementioned U.S. Patent No. 4,712,238 with reference to FIG. 1. In the conditional access controller of FIG. 4, the status signal 84 includes both an enable signal and data identifying either conditional access process A or conditional access process B as the conditional access process used for encrypting the information segment identified in the service request signal 40.

The cryptographic information generator 72 responds to the status signal 84 by processing the cryptographic messages 80 together with cryptographic data 86 retrieved from the memory 74 to thereby provide to the decryptor 31 the cryptographic information 42 that enables the decryptor 31 to decrypt the received encrypted information segments 23 identified by the service request signal 40. As indicated above, the cryptographic information 42 includes the session key K and cryptographic information for defining the algorithm A or B utilized in the conditional access process used to produce the encrypted information segments identified by the service request signal 40.

The data for defining algorithm A or B included in the cryptographic information 42 is retrieved from the memory 74 as part of the cryptographic data 86 utilized in accordance with the conditional access process A or B identified in the status signal 84 as

the conditional access process used for encrypting the information segment identified in the service request signal 40. In one embodiment, the memory 74 stores the cryptographic information for defining the different algorithms A and B respectively used in the different conditional access processes. In another embodiment the cryptographic information for defining each algorithm A, B is stored in a separate replaceable security element, such as the smart card 75 and is provided therefrom to the cryptographic information generator 72. The memory 74 may include a plurality of such smart cards 75 respectively provided by the different conditional access information service providers and respectively storing the cryptographic information for defining the different algorithms A, B utilized for decrypting the received encrypted information segments 23 in accordance with the different conditional access processes A and B.

When the service request signal 40 identifies a selected information segment that is provided by each of a plurality of different service providers, the authorization processor 71 processes authorization signals in the authorization messages 79 related to the selected information segment provided by each of the plurality of the different service providers to determine which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to the selected information segment provided by each of the service providers, and selects for decryption in accordance with a predetermined priority based upon such status determinations the encrypted information segment provided by one of the service providers. Examples of different statuses include, in order of priority: "blacked-out", "locked-out", "authorized", "available for pay-for-view" and "not presently authorized". The conditional access process A or B used by the service provider for encrypting the information segment selected in accordance with such predetermined priority is identified in the status signal 84 provided to the cryptographic information generator 72 so as to cause the cryptographic generator 72 to include in the cryptographic information 42 the cryptographic information for defining the algorithm used for encrypting the selected information segment provided by such service provider. Such predetermined priority may be changed from time to time by downloading new priority data from the information stream received by the information receiver 12, 49 or from a new smart card inserted into the memory 74.

The status determined by the authorization processor 71 is indicated by a status signal 88 provided by the authorization processor 71 to the message display driver 76, which in turn retrieves a status message 43 corresponding to the indicated status from the memory 74 and provides the status message 43 to the information processor 35. The user

of the information receiver is informed of the determined status by the status message display 45 on the video monitor 37. The status signals 84, 88 and the display 45 of the status are provided in response to each service request signal 40 notwithstanding whether the selected information segment is provided by one or more different service providers.

5 When the status is "not presently authorized", the user may operate the user interface processor 34 to provide an authorization request signal 41 to the authorization processor 71. The authorization processor 71 responds to the authorization request signal 41 by generating a request for cryptographic information signal 29 that is transmitted to the information server 10a, 10b of the service provider that provides the selected  
10 information segment identified in the service request signal 40. The request for cryptographic information signal 29 is a request for transmission to the information receiver of cryptographic information for enabling the conditional access controller 32 to enable the decryptor 31 to decrypt the selected information segment identified in the service request signal 40

15 The authorization processor 28 in the information server 10a receives and processes the request for cryptographic information signal 29 to determine whether or not the information receiver from which the request signal 29 originated should be authorized to decrypt the selected information segment. Upon determining that such information receiver should be so authorized, the authorization processor 28 causes the requested  
20 cryptographic information 90 to be included in entitlement messages 26 provided by the entitlement message generator 20 that are addressed to the information receiver from which the request signal 29 originated, together with authorization messages 79 that will cause the authorization processor 71 in the information receiver to determine that the decryptor 31 in the information receiver is authorized to decrypt the selected encrypted  
25 information segment. If the cryptographic information generator 72 is of the type described in the aforementioned U.S. Patent No. 4,712,238, at least some of the key seed(s) stored in the memory 74 of the information receiver would have to be known to the information service provider providing such authorization.

30 In the conditional access controller 32 of the information receiver, the control processor 70 downloads cryptographic information transmitted to the information receiver in response to the request for cryptographic information signal 29 by detecting the transmitted cryptographic information within an information stream of entitlement

messages 26 received by the information receiver and by downloading the detected cryptographic information from such information stream.

The transmitted cryptographic information downloaded by the control processor 70 includes cryptographic data 92 for defining the algorithm that is used in the conditional access process utilized by the information server 10a, 10b that encrypts the selected encrypted information segment and cryptographic data for use in generating a session key for use by the decryptor 32 for decrypting information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional access process, including data for defining an algorithm for generating the session key and cryptographic information of the type that typically is provided to information receivers in the rekey messages. The transmitted cryptographic information may be encrypted for transmission in order to enhance security, in which case the control processor 70 includes a decryptor (not shown) for decrypting the transmitted cryptographic information. Also data for defining a new encryption algorithm as well as other cryptographic information may be transmitted at the instigation of the conditional access information service provider rather than in response to a request signal 29 whenever it is desired to change the encryption algorithm or such other cryptographic information.

The downloaded algorithm-defining data 92 is stored in the memory 74 for retrieval by the cryptographic information generator 72 when the authorization processor provides a status signal 84 identifying the conditional access process that utilizes the downloaded algorithm-defining data 92. The remainder of the downloaded cryptographic information is included in the cryptographic messages 80 provided by the control processor 70 to the cryptographic information generator 72 and processed by the cryptographic information generator 72 to generate the session key K included in the cryptographic information 42 provided to the decryptor 31.

Alternatively, the cryptographic information, including the algorithm-defining data required for decrypting encrypted information signals encrypted in accordance with a conditional access process of a given information server can be downloaded into the memory 74 from a smart card 75 sent to the user of the information receiver. This technique of downloading the required algorithm-defining data can be used whenever the algorithm utilized by a given information server 10a, 10b is changed or when a user of an information receiver newly becomes a subscriber to information services provided by the

information service provider that operates the information server that utilizes the algorithm defined by such downloaded algorithm-defining data.

Referring to FIG. 5, an alternative preferred embodiment of the conditional access controller 32, 52 is provided for a conditional access system in which the combined signal 27a 27b, transmitted to the information receiver 12, 49 includes all of the possible status messages 94 in addition to the entitlement messages 26 and the encrypted information segments 23. In this embodiment, the conditional access controller 32, 52 includes a control processor 95, an authorization processor 96, a cryptographic information generator 97, a memory 98 preferably including one or more smart cards 99, and a message display driver 100.

The control processor 95 processes the entitlement messages 26 to provide authorization messages 102 to the authorization processor 96 and cryptographic messages 103 to the cryptographic information generator 97.

The authorization processor 96 responds to a service request signal 40 identifying a selected information segment by processing an authorization signal within the authorization messages 102 that is related to the selected information segment with authorization data 105 stored in the memory 98 to determine whether or not the decryptor 31 is enabled to decrypt the selected information segment and to determine which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to the selected information segment. Upon determining the authorization status of the information receiver, the authorization processor 96 provides a first status signal 106 to the cryptographic information generator 97 and a second status signal 107 to the control processor 95.

The control processor 95 responds to the status signal 107 by retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization status messages 94 within an information stream received by the information receiver a message 108 applicable to the status determined by the authorization processor 96, as indicated by the status signal 107. The control processor 95 retrieves the applicable status message from the information stream by detecting the applicable status message 108 within the different possible authorization status messages 94 and by downloading the detected applicable status message 108 from said information stream. The control processor 95 provides the downloaded retrieved status message 108 to the message display driver 100, which in turn provides the

downloaded status message 110 to the information processor 35 for display by the information output device 36.

The cryptographic information generator 97 responds to the status signal 106 by processing the cryptographic messages 103 together with cryptographic data 112 retrieved from the memory 98 to thereby provide to the decryptor 31 the cryptographic information 42 that enables the decryptor 31 to decrypt the received encrypted information segments 23 identified by the service request signal 40.

Except for the downloading and provision of the status message 108 that is to be displayed, the functions of the components of the conditional access controller of FIG. 5 are the same as the functions of the like components in the conditional access controller of FIG. 4, including the downloading of the cryptographic information from the information stream.

The memory 74, 98 includes computer readable storage media (or medium) that are configured so as to cause the access control processor 30, 50 to perform its various functions described above.

The information segments 14a, 14b that are encrypted may include an MPEG-2 video signal. MPEG-2 is an ISO (International Standards Organization) standard provided by Moving Picture Expert Group Number 2 for television compression and decompression equipment. The information processor 35, 55 may be a MPEG decompressor.

The present invention affords availability to a set-top, such as a digital entertainment terminal, or a network interface module that can through a conditional access/encryption algorithm-defining data downloading process from the information distribution network gateway equipment, accommodate and run the decryption algorithms of the conditional access system service provider selected by the information provider. Hence each conditional access service provider can customize its own conditional access algorithms, including the information segment encryption algorithm. Accordingly the required integrated circuit sets in a present day proprietary network interface module are replaced by the access control processor of the present invention. A network interface module including the access control processor of the present invention does not depend upon a fixed access control process or a fixed security algorithm architecture for the

security provided to the information provider, such as a programmer, but instead provides a flexible crypto-system architecture that through its use of flexible algorithm information stream encryption equipment, flexible message protocol standard, and/or a high-security yet low-cost smart card, responds economically to any security breach, since algorithms  
5 are easily changed to offset gains pirates may have made by breaking the code of a particular encryption algorithm.

The present invention also provides mobility to a subscriber owning an information receiver in that the subscriber's entitlements can be carried from set-top to set-top through the simple issuance of a new smart card, one that is matched to the information provider in  
10 the information provider's new service area.

The use of a smart card, in addition to the provision of mobility and an enhanced level of flexibility to the marketing of services, special programming, ease of maintenance, ease of update, etc, also provides an enhanced level of security through the timed elements  
15 of validity and the personalization of the cards upon a subscriber subscribing for the services.

The present invention also will allow the service providers to have maximum flexibility for purchase of multi-vendor equipment and multi-vendor encryption systems with lower prices derived from open competition.

The advantages specifically stated herein do not necessarily apply to every  
20 conceivable embodiment of the present invention. Further, such stated advantages of the present invention are only examples and should not be construed as the only advantages of the present invention. While the above description contains many specificities, these should not be construed as limitations on the scope of the present invention, but rather as examples of the preferred embodiments described herein. Other variations are possible  
25 and the scope of the present invention should be determined not by the embodiments described herein but rather by the claims and their legal equivalents.

**CLAIMS**

1. An access control processor for a conditional access system in which encrypted information segments provided by a plurality of information service providers are encrypted for transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information segments, the processor comprising

a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with an algorithm utilized in one of said conditional access processes; and

a conditional access controller in the information receiver for selectively enabling the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with any of said different conditional access processes by providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in said one of said different conditional access processes for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segment encrypted in accordance with said algorithm.

2. A processor according to Claim 1, wherein the conditional access controller includes

means for detecting within an information stream received by the information receiver cryptographic information for defining the algorithm used for encrypting information segments in accordance with said one of said different conditional access processes; and

means for downloading the detected cryptographic information from said information stream.

3. A processor according to Claim 1, wherein the conditional access controller includes a replaceable security element, such as a smart card, for providing cryptographic information for defining the algorithm.

4. A processor according to Claim 1, wherein the conditional access controller  
2 includes a memory in the information receiver storing cryptographic information for  
defining said different algorithms respectively utilized in said different conditional access  
4 processes.

5. A processor according to Claim 1, wherein the conditional access controller  
2 selectively provides the cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in  
4 said one conditional access process to the decryptor in accordance with a signal  
identifying said one conditional access process as the conditional access process used for  
4 encrypting the received information segments.

6. A processor according to Claim 1, wherein the conditional access controller  
2 comprises

means for processing an authorization signal related to a selected information  
4 segment provided by each of a plurality of said service providers to determine which of a  
plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to the selected  
6 information segment provided by each of the service providers; and

means for selecting for decryption in accordance with a predetermined priority  
8 based upon said status determinations the encrypted information segment provided by one  
of said service providers.

7. A processor according to Claim 6, wherein the cryptographic information for  
2 defining the algorithm provided by the conditional access controller to the decryptor is  
provided in accordance with said selection of the selected encrypted information segment  
4 provided by said one service provider.

8. A processor according to Claim 1 in combination with a demultiplexer in the  
2 information receiver, wherein the demultiplexer is adapted for demultiplexing a received  
combined signal containing encrypted information segments and entitlement messages.

4        wherein the decryptor is coupled to the demultiplexer for receiving the  
demultiplexed encrypted information segments for said decryption, and

6        wherein the conditional access controller is coupled to the demultiplexer for  
receiving the demultiplexed entitlement messages for processing in order to so enable the  
8        decryptor

9        A processor according to Claim 1 in combination with a demultiplexer in the  
2        information receiver, wherein the decryptor is adapted for decrypting encrypted  
information segments in a received combined signal containing encrypted information  
4        segments and entitlement messages.

6        wherein the demultiplexer is coupled to the decryptor for demultiplexing the  
combined signal following said decryption of the encrypted information segments by the  
8        decryptor; and

8        wherein the conditional access controller is coupled to the demultiplexer for  
receiving the demultiplexed entitlement messages for processing in order to so enable the  
10      decryptor.

10      10. An access control processor for a conditional access system in which an  
2        encrypted information segment provided by an information service provider is encrypted  
for transmission in accordance with a conditional access process utilizing an algorithm for  
4        encrypting the information segment, the processor comprising

6        a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information  
segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted  
8        information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in  
accordance with the algorithm utilized in said conditional access process; and

10      a conditional access controller in the information receiver for enabling the  
decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with said  
conditional access process by providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for  
12      defining the algorithm utilized in said conditional access process for use by the decryptor

14 to decrypt the received information segments encrypted in accordance with said algorithm,  
wherein the conditional access controller includes

16 means for detecting within an information stream received by the  
information receiver cryptographic information for defining the algorithm used for  
18 encrypting information segments in accordance with said conditional access  
process, and

20 means for downloading the detected cryptographic information from said  
information stream.

11 An access control processor for a conditional access system in which an  
2 encrypted information segment provided by an information service provider is encrypted  
for transmission in accordance with a given conditional access process, the processor  
4 comprising

6 a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information  
segments received by the information receiver; and

8 a conditional access controller in the information receiver for enabling the  
decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with the  
given conditional access process;

10 wherein the conditional access controller includes

12 means for requesting transmission to the information receiver of  
cryptographic information for enabling the conditional access controller to enable  
the decryptor to decrypt a selected information segment; and

14 means for downloading cryptographic information transmitted to the  
receiver in response to said request.

12 A processor according to Claim 11, wherein the transmitted cryptographic  
2 information includes cryptographic data for defining an algorithm used by the decryptor  
for decrypting information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional  
4 access process.

13 A processor according to Claim 12, wherein the downloading means includes  
2 means for detecting the transmitted cryptographic data for defining the algorithm within an  
information stream received by the information receiver and means for downloading the  
4 detected cryptographic information from said information stream.

14 A processor according to Claim 11, wherein the requested cryptographic  
2 information includes data for use in generating a session key for use by the decryptor for  
decryption of information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional  
4 access process; and

the conditional access controller includes means for processing the downloaded  
6 session key generation data to generate said session key.

15 A processor according to Claim 14, wherein the downloading means includes  
2 means for detecting the transmitted session key generation data within an information  
stream received by the information receiver and means for downloading the detected  
4 session key generation data from said information stream.

16 A processor according to Claim 11, wherein the conditional access controller  
2 includes

means for processing an authorization signal related to the selected information  
4 segment to determine whether or not the decryptor is enabled to decrypt the selected  
information segment and to determine which of a plurality of different possible  
6 authorization statuses is applicable to the selected information segment;

means for retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization status  
8 messages within an information stream received by the information receiver a message  
applicable to the status determined by said processing; and

10 means for providing the retrieved message for display

17. An access control processor for providing for display of a message related to  
2 an authorization status of an information receiver in a conditional access system for  
receiving an information segment, the processor comprising

4 means for processing an authorization signal related to the information segment to  
determine which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to  
6 the information segment;

means for retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization status  
8 messages within an information stream received by the information receiver a message  
applicable to the status determined by said processing; and

10 means for providing the retrieved message for display

18. A processor according to Claim 17, wherein the information segment is  
2 provided separately by each of a plurality of different service providers,

wherein the processing means include

4 means for processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively  
related to the information segment provided separately by the plurality of different  
6 service providers;

8 means determining which of a plurality of different possible authorization  
statuses is applicable for the received information segment for each of the  
respective authorization signals related to the different service providers; and

10 means for selecting one of the determined statuses in accordance with a predetermined priority; and

12 wherein the retrieving means includes means for retrieving the message applicable to the status selected by the selecting means.

19 An access control processor for providing for display of a message related to an authorization status of an information receiver in a conditional access system for receiving an information segment when the information segment is provided separately by each of a plurality of different service providers, the processor comprising

6 means for processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively related to the information segment provided separately by the plurality of different service providers.

8 means determining which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable for the received information segment for each of the respective authorization signals related to the different service providers;

10 means for selecting one of the determined statuses in accordance with a predetermined priority;

12 means for selecting from a plurality of different possible authorization status messages the message applicable to the status determined in accordance with said priority;  
14 and

means for providing the selected message for display

20. An access control processor for selecting an applicable authorization status of an information receiver for receiving an information segment when the information segment is provided separately by each of a plurality of different service providers in a conditional access system, the processor comprising

6 means for processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively related to the information segment provided separately by the plurality of different service providers.

8 means for determining which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable for the received information segment for each of the respective authorization signals related to the different service providers; and

10 means for selecting one of the determined statuses in accordance with a predetermined priority.

21. A conditional access system in which encrypted information is provided by a  
2 plurality of information service providers in accordance with different conditional access  
processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information,  
4 comprising

6 encryption means for encrypting information segments for transmission in  
accordance with different conditional access processes respectively utilizing different  
algorithms for encrypting the information segments;

8 a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information  
segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted  
10 information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in  
accordance with an algorithm utilized in one of said conditional access processes; and

12 a conditional access controller in the information receiver for selectively enabling  
the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with any  
14 of said different conditional access processes by providing to the decryptor cryptographic  
information for defining the algorithm utilized in said one of said different conditional  
16 access processes for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segment  
encrypted in accordance with said algorithm.

22. A system according to Claim 21, further comprising

2 means for requesting transmission to the information receiver of cryptographic  
information for defining the algorithm utilized in said one of said different conditional  
4 access processes;

means for responding to said request by transmitting the requested cryptographic information; and

means in the information receiver for downloading the transmitted cryptographic information.

23 A system according to Claim 22, wherein the conditional access controller includes the means for downloading the transmitted cryptographic information, to wit: means for detecting the transmitted cryptographic information within an information stream received by the information receiver and means for downloading the detected cryptographic information from said information stream.

24. A system according to Claim 21, further comprising

means for requesting transmission to the information receiver of other cryptographic information used by the conditional access controller for enabling the decryptor to decrypt the information encrypted in accordance with one of said different conditional access processes;

means for responding to said request by transmitting the requested other cryptographic information; and

means in the information receiver for downloading the transmitted other cryptographic information.

25. A system according to Claim 24, wherein the conditional access controller includes the means for downloading the transmitted other cryptographic information, to wit: means for detecting the transmitted other cryptographic information within an information stream received by the information receiver and means for downloading the detected other cryptographic information from said information stream.

26 A system according to Claim 24, wherein the other cryptographic information  
2 includes data for use in generating a session key for use by the decryptor for decrypting  
information segments encrypted in accordance with the algorithm utilized in said one of  
4 said different conditional access processes, and

the conditional access controller includes means for processing the downloaded  
6 session key generation data to generate said session key.

27 A conditional access system in which encrypted information is provided by a  
2 an information service provider in accordance with a given conditional access process,  
comprising

4 encryption means for encrypting an information segment for transmission in  
accordance with a given conditional access process;

6 a decryptor in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information  
segments received by the information receiver;

8 a conditional access controller in the information receiver for enabling the  
decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with the  
10 given conditional access process, wherein the conditional access controller includes

12 means for requesting transmission to the information receiver of  
cryptographic information for enabling the conditional access controller to enable  
the decryptor to decrypt a selected information segment; and

14 means for downloading cryptographic information transmitted to the  
receiver in response to said request; and

16 the system further comprising

means for responding to said request by providing the requested cryptographic  
18 information for transmission to the information receiver.

28. A system according to Claim 27, wherein the requested cryptographic  
2 information includes cryptographic data for defining an algorithm used by the decryptor  
for decrypting information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional  
4 access process.

29. A system according to Claim 28, wherein the downloading means includes  
2 means for detecting the transmitted cryptographic data for defining the algorithm within an  
information stream received by the information receiver and means for downloading the  
4 detected cryptographic data from said information stream.

30. A system according to Claim 27, wherein the requested cryptographic  
2 information includes data for use in generating a session key for use by the decryptor for  
decrypted information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional  
4 access process; and

the conditional access controller includes means for processing the downloaded  
6 session key generation data to generate said session key.

31. A system according to Claim 30, wherein the downloading means includes  
2 means for detecting the transmitted session key generation data within an information  
stream received by the information receiver and means for downloading the detected  
4 session key generation data from said information stream.

32. A system according to Claim 27, wherein the conditional access controller  
2 includes

means for processing an authorization signal related to the selected information  
4 segment to determine whether or not the decryptor is enabled to decrypt the selected  
information segment and to determine which of a plurality of different possible  
6 authorization statuses is applicable to the selected information segment;

means for retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization status  
8 messages within an information stream received by the information receiver a message  
applicable to the status determined by said processing; and

10 means for providing the retrieved message for display

33 A computer readable storage medium for use in an access control processor  
2 included in an information receiver of a conditional access system in which encrypted  
4 information segments provided by a plurality of information service providers are  
6 encrypted for transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes  
8 respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information segments, and  
including a decryptor for decrypting encrypted information segments received by the  
information receiver by processing the received encrypted information segments with a  
session key used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with an algorithm  
utilized in one of said conditional access processes, and a conditional access controller.

10 wherein the storage medium is configured so as to cause the conditional access  
controller to selectively enable the decryptor to decrypt received information segments  
12 encrypted in accordance with any of said different conditional access processes, by  
providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in  
14 said one of said different conditional access processes for use by the decryptor to decrypt  
the received information segment encrypted in accordance with said algorithm.

34. A storage medium according to Claim 33, further configured so as to cause  
2 the conditional access controller to detect within an information stream received by the  
information receiver cryptographic information for defining the algorithm used for  
4 encrypting information segments in accordance with said one of said different conditional  
access processes and to download the detected cryptographic information from said  
6 information stream.

35. A computer readable storage medium for use in an access control processor  
2 included in an information receiver of a conditional access system in which encrypted  
information segments provided by an information service provider are encrypted for

4 transmission in accordance with a conditional access process utilizing an algorithm for  
5 encrypting the information segments, and including a decryptor for decrypting encrypted  
6 information segments received by the information receiver by processing the received  
7 encrypted information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information  
8 segments in accordance with the algorithm utilized in said conditional access process; and  
a conditional access controller.

10 wherein the storage medium is configured so as to cause the conditional access  
controller to enable the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in  
12 accordance with said conditional access process by providing to the decryptor  
cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in said conditional access  
14 process for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segment encrypted in  
accordance with said algorithm by causing the conditional access controller to detect  
16 within an information stream received by the information receiver cryptographic  
information for defining the algorithm used for encrypting information segments in  
accordance with said conditional access process and to download the detected  
18 cryptographic information from said information stream.

36. A computer readable storage medium for use in an access control processor  
2 included in an information receiver of a conditional access system in which an encrypted  
information segment provided by an information service provider is encrypted for  
4 transmission in accordance with a given conditional access process, and including a  
decryptor and a conditional access controller,

6 wherein the storage medium is configured so as to cause the conditional access  
controller to enable the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in  
8 accordance with the given conditional access process, by requesting transmission to the  
information receiver of cryptographic information for enabling the conditional access  
10 controller to enable the decryptor to decrypt the selected information segment and by  
downloading cryptographic information transmitted to the receiver in response to said  
12 request.

37. A computer readable storage medium configured so as to cause an access  
2 control processor to select an applicable authorization status of an information receiver for

4 receiving an information segment when the information segment is provided separately by  
each of a plurality of different service providers in a conditional access system, by  
6 processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively related to the information  
segment provided separately by the plurality of different service providers, determining  
8 which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable for the  
received information segment for each of the respective authorization signals related to the  
different service providers, and selecting one of the determined statuses in accordance  
10 with a predetermined priority

2 38. A computer readable storage medium configured so as to cause an access  
control processor to provide for display of a message related to an authorization status of  
4 an information receiver in a conditional access system for receiving an information  
segment, by processing an authorization signal related to the information segment to  
determine which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to  
6 the information segment; retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization  
status messages within an information stream received by the information receiver a  
8 message applicable to the status determined by said processing; and providing the  
retrieved message for display.

2 39. A conditional access method in which encrypted information is provided by a  
plurality of information service providers in accordance with different conditional access  
4 processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information,  
comprising the steps of:

6 (a) encrypting information segments for transmission in accordance with different  
conditional access processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the  
information segments;

8 (b) using a decryptor in an information receiver to decrypt encrypted information  
segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted  
10 information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in  
accordance with an algorithm utilized in one of said conditional access processes; and

12                   (c) in the information receiver, selectively enabling the decryptor to decrypt  
received information segments encrypted in accordance with any of said different  
14 conditional access processes by providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for  
defining the algorithm utilized in said one of said different conditional access processes for  
16 use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segment encrypted in accordance  
with said algorithm.

40. A method according to Claim 39, wherein step (c) comprises the steps of:

2                   (d) detecting within an information stream received by the information receiver  
cryptographic information for defining the algorithm used for encrypting information  
4 segments in accordance with said one of said different conditional access processes, and

6                   (e) downloading the detected cryptographic information from said information  
stream.

41. A method according to Claim 39, wherein step (c) comprises the step of:

2                   (d) providing the cryptographic information for defining the algorithm in  
accordance with a signal identifying said one conditional access process as the conditional  
4 access process used for encrypting the received information segments

42. A method according to Claim 39, wherein step (c) comprises the step of:

2                   (d) providing the cryptographic information from a memory in the information  
receiver storing cryptographic information for defining said different algorithms  
4 respectively utilized in said different conditional access processes.

43. A method according to Claim 39, further comprising the steps of:

2                   (d) processing an authorization signal related to a selected information segment  
provided by each of a plurality of said service providers to determine which of a plurality

4 of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to the selected information  
segment provided by each of the service providers, and

6 (e) selecting for decryption in accordance with a predetermined priority based  
upon said status determinations the encrypted information segment provided by one of  
8 said service providers.

44. A method according to Claim 43, wherein step (c) comprises the step of:

2 (f) providing the cryptographic information for defining the algorithm to the  
decryptor in accordance with said selection of the encrypted information segment  
4 provided by said one service provider.

45. A method according to Claim 39, further comprising the steps of:

2 (d) requesting transmission to the information receiver of cryptographic  
information for defining the algorithm utilized in said one of said different conditional  
4 access processes;

6 (e) responding to said request by transmitting the requested cryptographic  
information; and

8 (f) in the information receiver, downloading the transmitted cryptographic  
information.

46. A method according to Claim 45, wherein step (f) includes the steps of:

2 (g) detecting the transmitted cryptographic information within an information  
stream received by the information receiver; and

4 (h) downloading the detected cryptographic information from said information  
stream.

47. A method according to Claim 39, further comprising the steps of:

2 (d) requesting transmission to the information receiver of cryptographic  
information used for enabling decryption of the information encrypted in one of said  
4 different conditional access processes.

6 (e) responding to said request by transmitting the requested cryptographic  
information; and

8 (f) in the information receiver, downloading the transmitted cryptographic  
information.

48. A method according to Claim 47, wherein step (f) includes the steps of:

2 (g) detecting the transmitted cryptographic information within an information  
stream received by the information receiver; and

4 (h) downloading the detected cryptographic information from said information  
stream.

49. A method according to Claim 47, wherein the cryptographic information  
2 includes data for use in generating a session key for use by the decryptor for decrypting  
information segments encrypted in accordance with said one conditional access process.

50. A conditional access method in which encrypted information is provided by an  
2 information service provider in accordance with a conditional access processes utilizing an  
algorithm for encrypting the information, comprising the steps of:

4 (a) using a decryptor in an information receiver to decrypt encrypted information  
segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted  
6 information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in  
accordance with the algorithm utilized in said conditional access process; and

8                 (b) in the information receiver, enabling the decryptor to decrypt received  
9                 information segments encrypted in accordance with said conditional access process by  
10                 providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in  
11                 said conditional access process for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received  
12                 information segment encrypted in accordance with said algorithm, wherein step (b)  
13                 comprises the steps of:

14                 (c) detecting within an information stream received by the information  
15                 receiver cryptographic information for defining the algorithm used for encrypting  
16                 information segments in accordance with said conditional access process, and

17                 (d) downloading the detected cryptographic information from said  
18                 information stream.

2                 51. A conditional access method in which encrypted information is provided by a  
3                 an information service provider in accordance with a given conditional access process,  
4                 comprising the steps of:

4                 (a) encrypting an information segment for transmission in accordance with a given  
5                 conditional access process;

6                 (b) using a decryptor in an information receiver to decrypt encrypted information  
7                 segments received by the information receiver;

8                 (c) in the information receiver, enabling the decryptor to decrypt the received  
9                 information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional access process,

10                 wherein step (c) includes the steps of:

11                 (d) requesting transmission to the information receiver of cryptographic  
12                 information for enabling decryption of a selected information segment; and

13                 (e) in the information receiver, downloading cryptographic information  
14                 transmitted to the receiver in response to said request; and

the method further comprising the step of:

16 (f) responding to said request by providing the requested cryptographic information for transmission to the information receiver

2 52. A method according to Claim 51, wherein the requested cryptographic  
4 information includes cryptographic data for defining an algorithm used by the decryptor  
for decrypting information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional  
access process.

53. A method according to Claim 52, wherein step (e) includes the steps of:

2 (g) detecting the transmitted cryptographic data within an information stream  
4 received by the information receiver; and

4 (h) downloading the detected cryptographic data from said information stream.

2 54. A method according to Claim 51, wherein the requested cryptographic  
4 information includes data for use in generating a session key for use by the decryptor for  
decrypted information segments encrypted in accordance with the given conditional  
access process.

55. A method according to Claim 54, wherein step (e) includes the steps of:

2 (g) detecting the transmitted session key generation data within an information stream received by the information receiver; and

4 (h) downloading the detected session key generation data from said information stream.

56. A method according to Claim 51, further comprising the steps of:

2           (g) processing an authorization signal related to the selected information segment  
to determine whether or not decryption of the selected information segment is enabled and  
4           to determine which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable  
to the selected information segment;

6           (h) retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization status messages  
within an information stream received by the information receiver a message applicable to  
8           the status determined by said processing; and

10           (i) providing the retrieved message for display.

57. A method of providing for display of a message related to an authorization  
2           status of an information receiver in a conditional access system for receiving an  
information segment, comprising the steps of:

4           (a) processing an authorization signal related to the information segment to  
determine which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable to  
6           the information segment;

8           (b) retrieving from a plurality of different possible authorization status messages  
within an information stream received by the information receiver a message applicable to  
the status determined by said processing; and

10           (c) providing the retrieved message for display.

58. A method according to Claim 57, wherein the information segment is provided  
2 separately by each of a plurality of different service providers.

wherein step (a) comprises the steps of:

4 (d) processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively related to the  
information segment provided separately by the plurality of different service providers.

6 (e) for each of the respective authorization signals related to the different service  
providers determining which of the plurality of different possible authorization statuses is  
8 applicable for the received information segment; and

10 (f) selecting in accordance with a predetermined priority one of the statuses  
determined by step (e); and

12 wherein step (b) comprises retrieving the message applicable to the status selected  
by step (f)

59. A method of providing for display of a message related to an authorization  
2 status of an information receiver in a conditional access system for receiving an  
information segment when the information segment is provided separately by each of a  
4 plurality of different service providers, comprising the steps of:

6 (a) processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively related to the  
information segment provided separately by the plurality of different service providers;

8 (b) for each of the respective authorization signals related to the different service  
providers determining which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is  
applicable for the received information segment; and

10 (c) selecting in accordance with a predetermined priority one of the statuses  
determined by step (b).

12 (d) selecting from a plurality of different possible authorization status messages  
the message applicable to the status determined by step (c); and

14 (e) providing the selected message for display

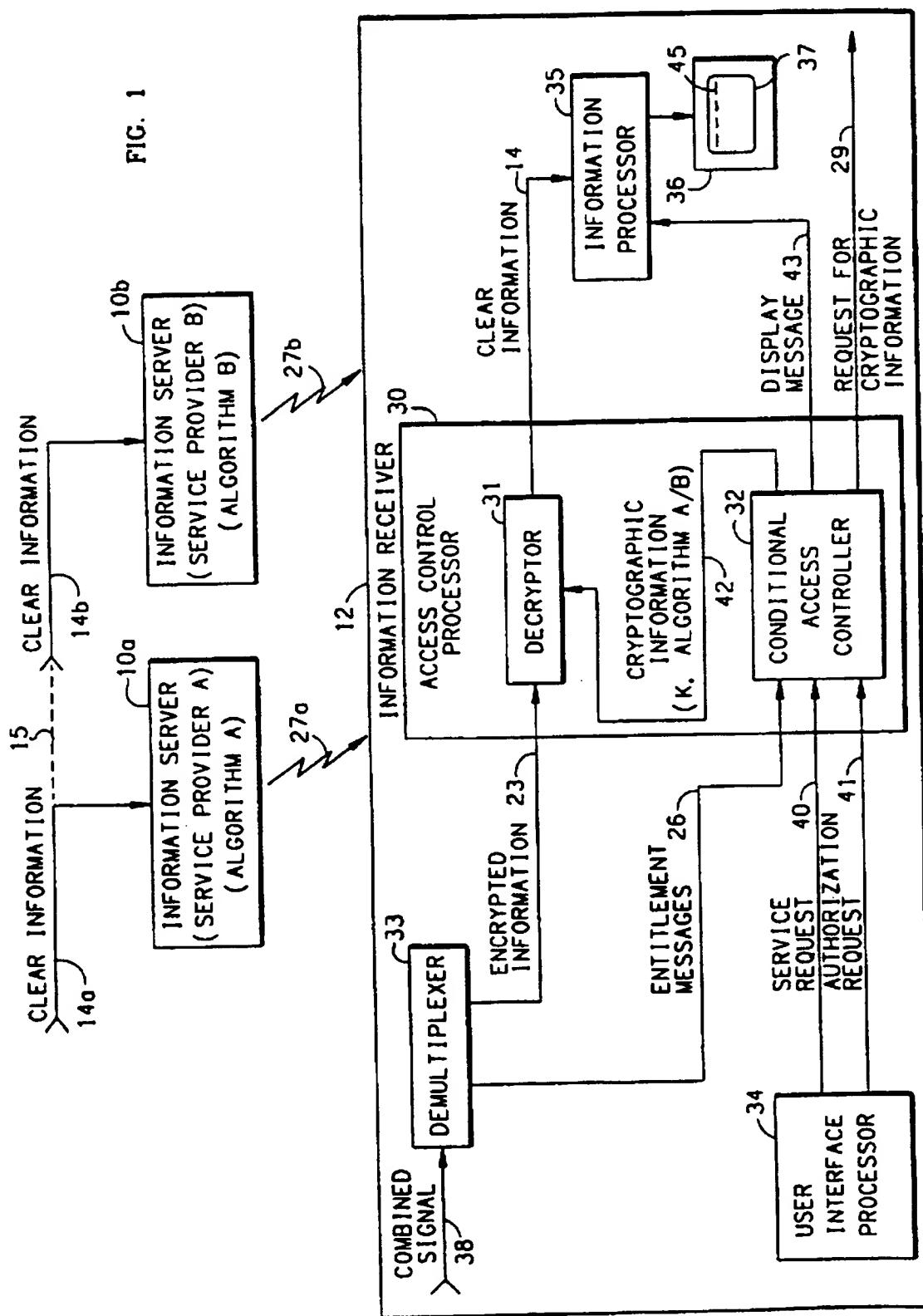
60. A method of selecting an applicable authorization status of an information receiver for receiving an information segment when the information segment is provided separately by each of a plurality of different service providers in a conditional access system, comprising the steps of:

6 (a) processing a plurality of authorization signals respectively related to the information segment provided separately by the plurality of different service providers.

8 (b) for each of the respective authorization signals related to the different service providers determining which of a plurality of different possible authorization statuses is applicable for the received information segment; and

10 (c) selecting in accordance with a predetermined priority one of the statuses determined by step (b).

1/4



2/4

FIG. 2

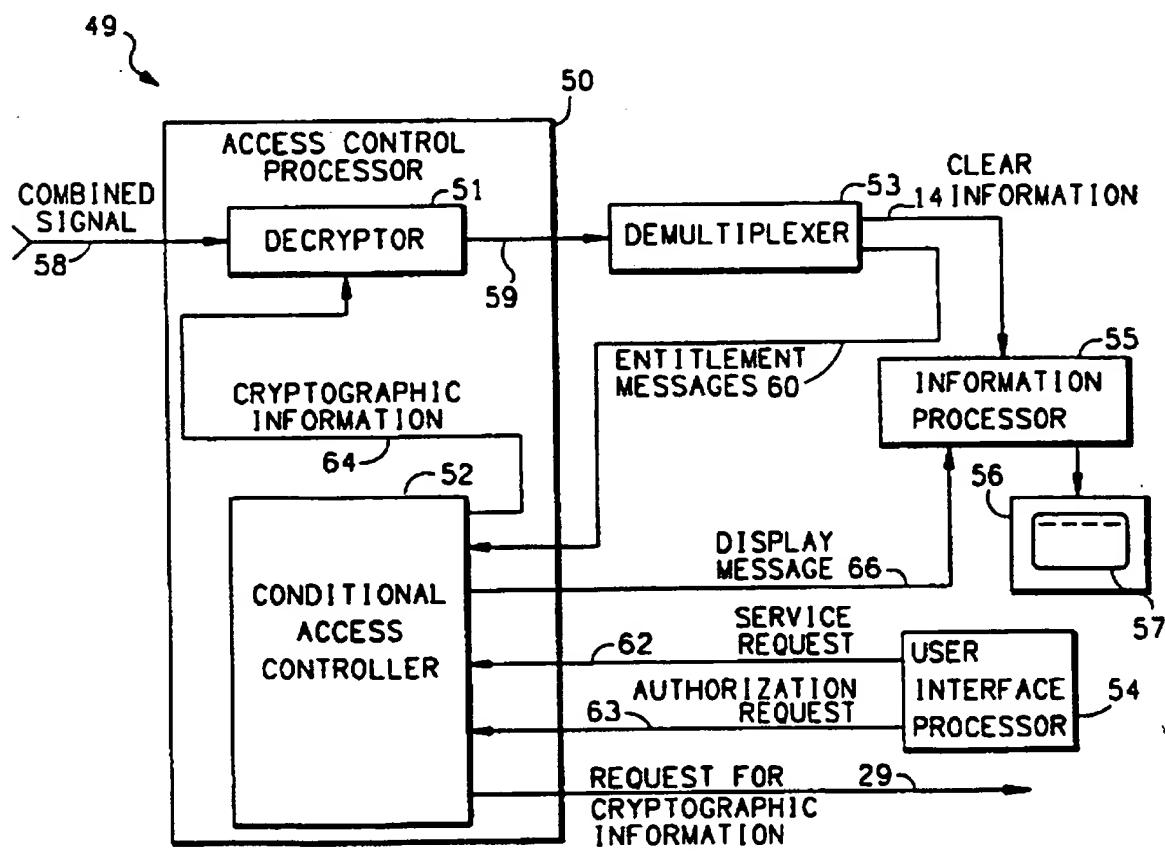
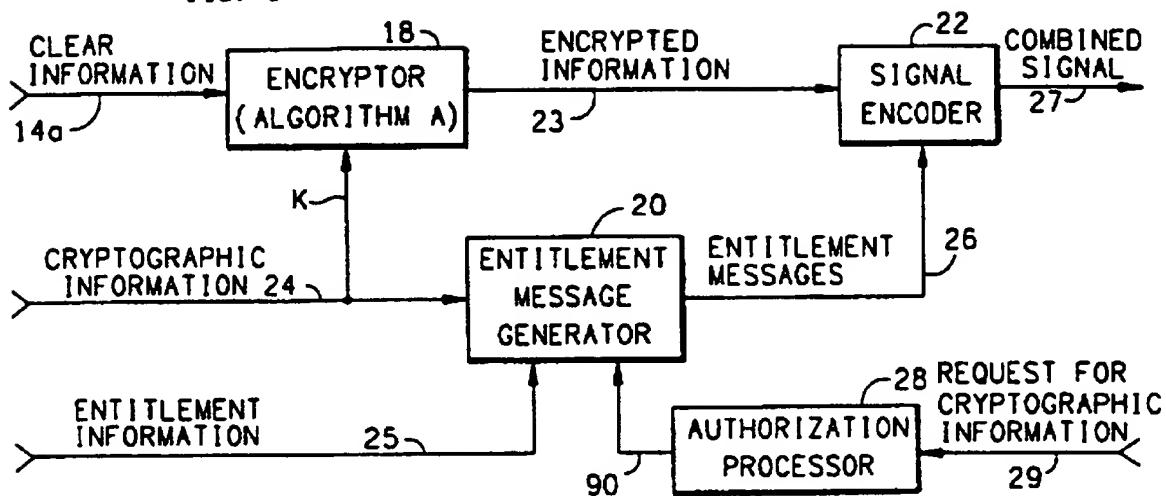
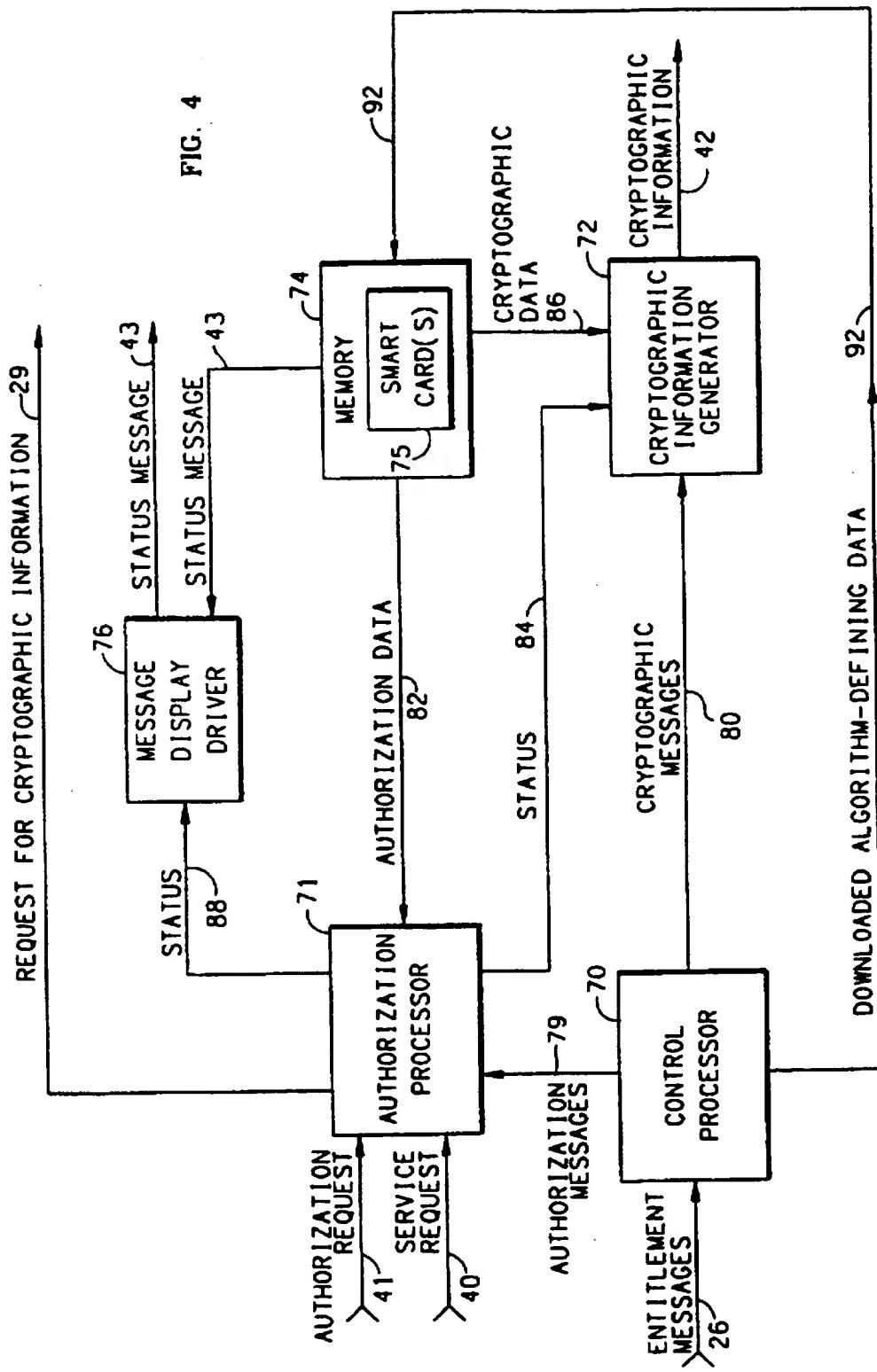


FIG. 3

3/4



4 / 4

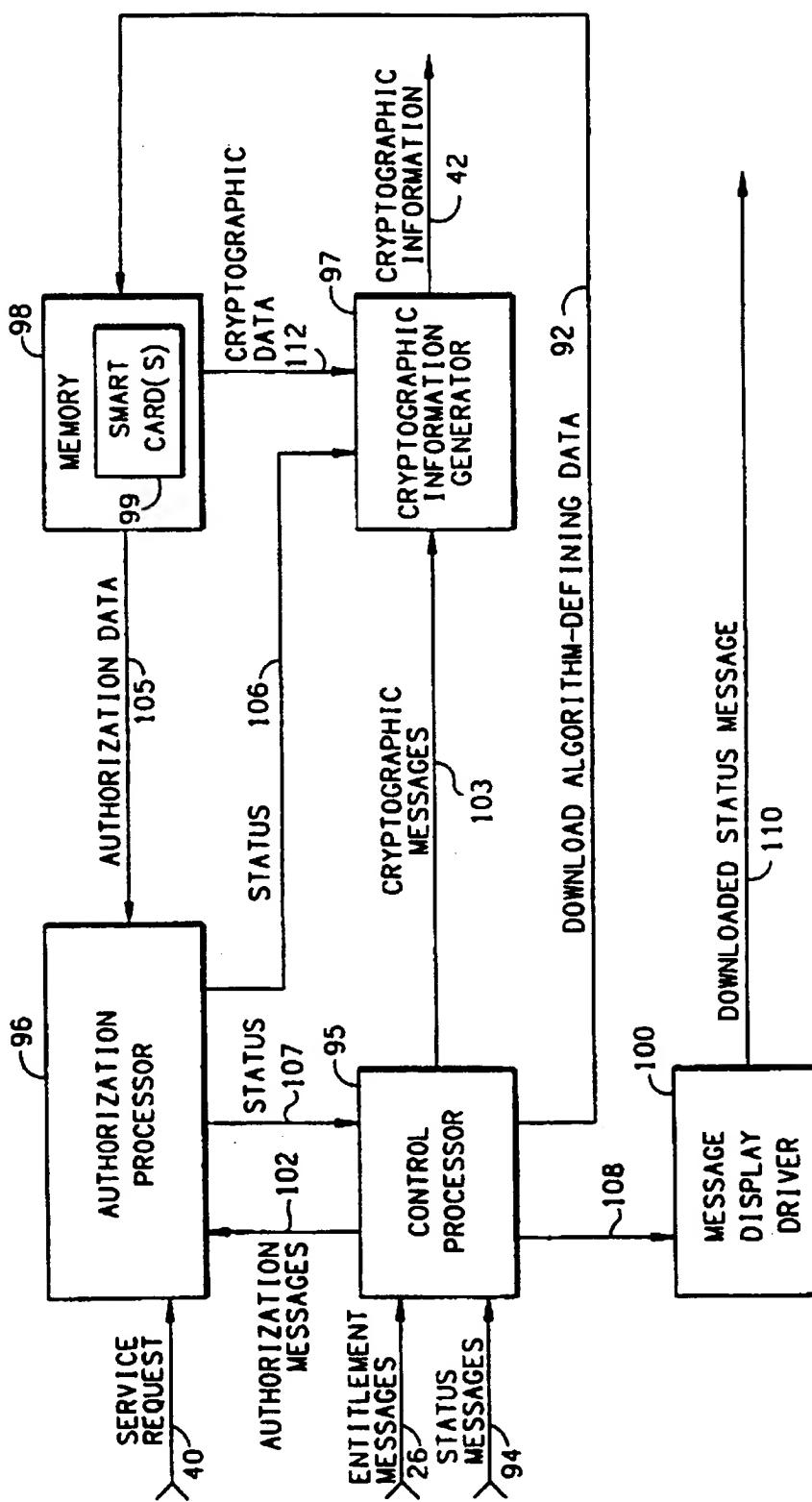
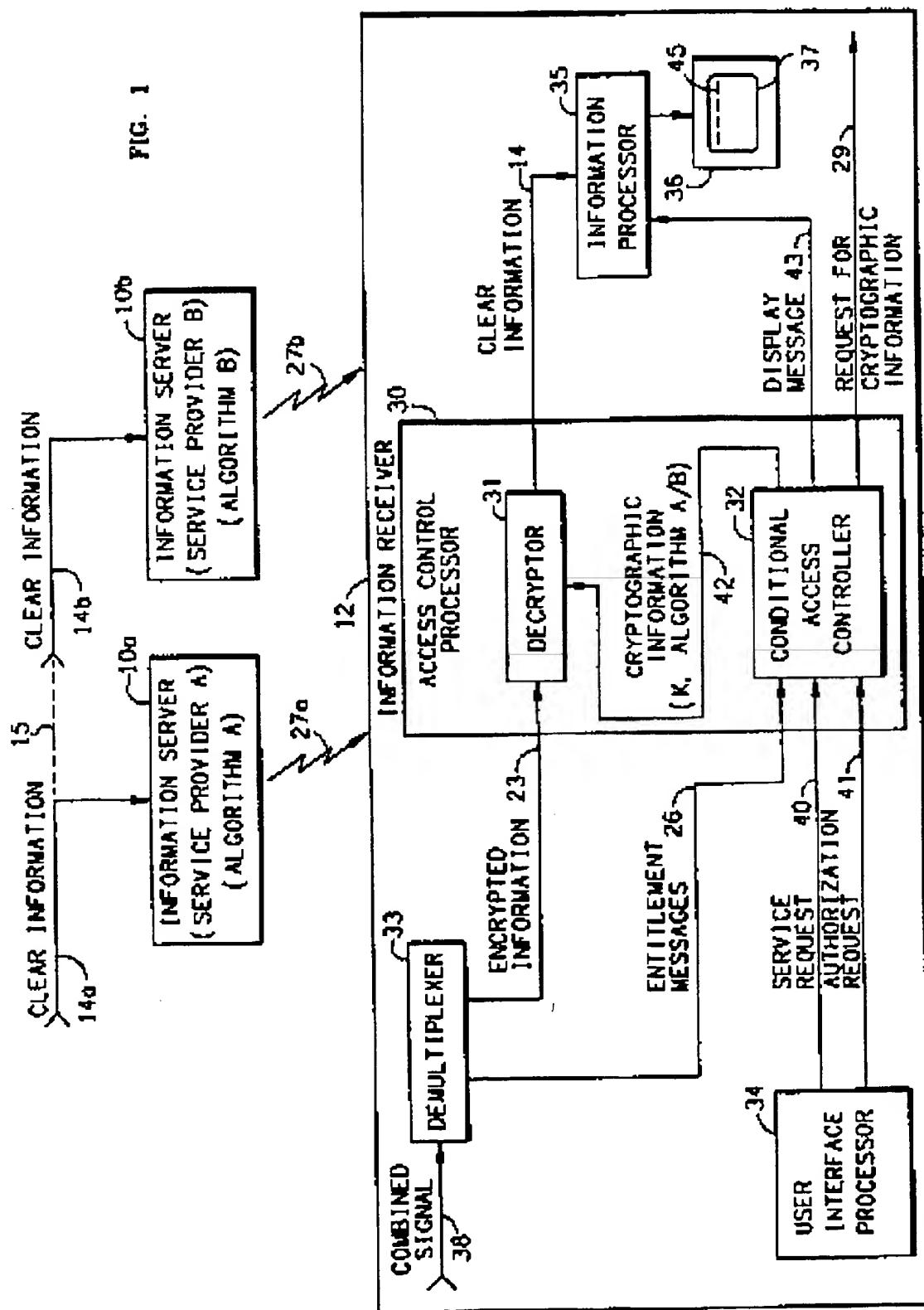


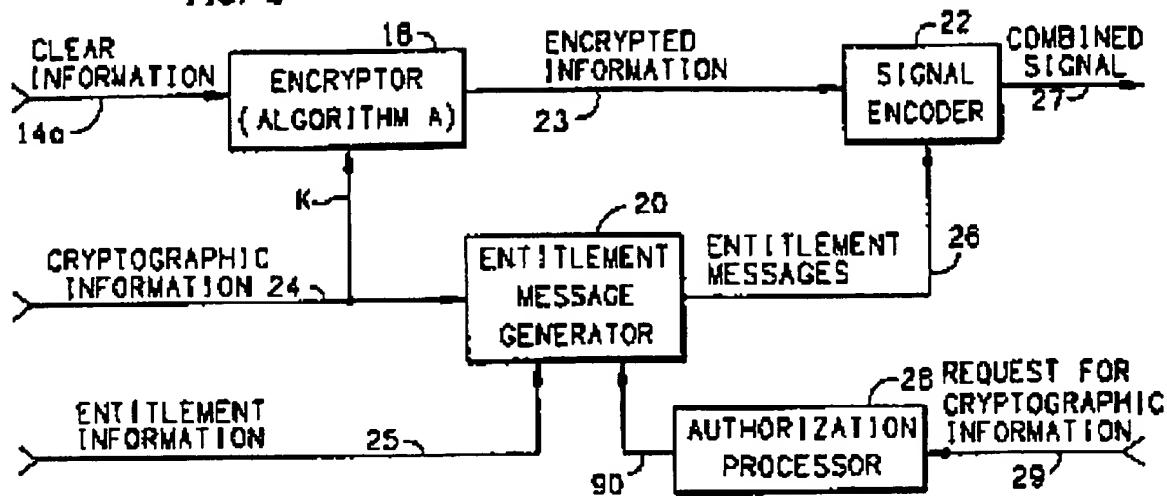
FIG. 5

1/4



2/4

FIG. 2



49

50

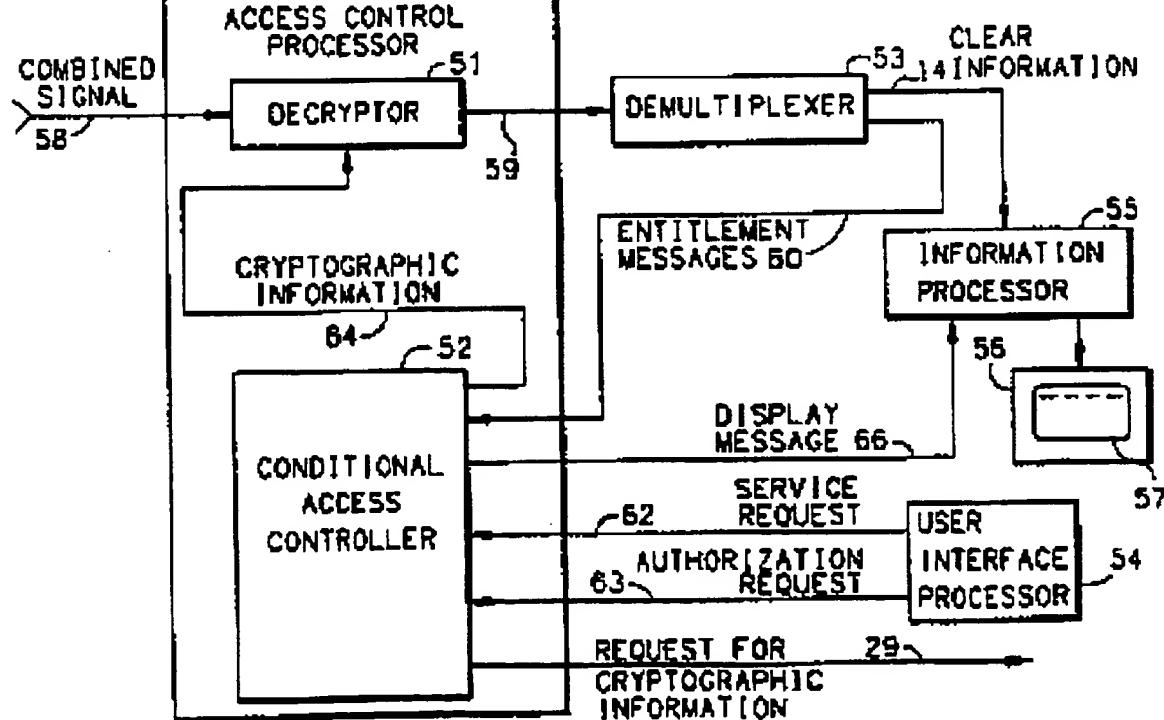
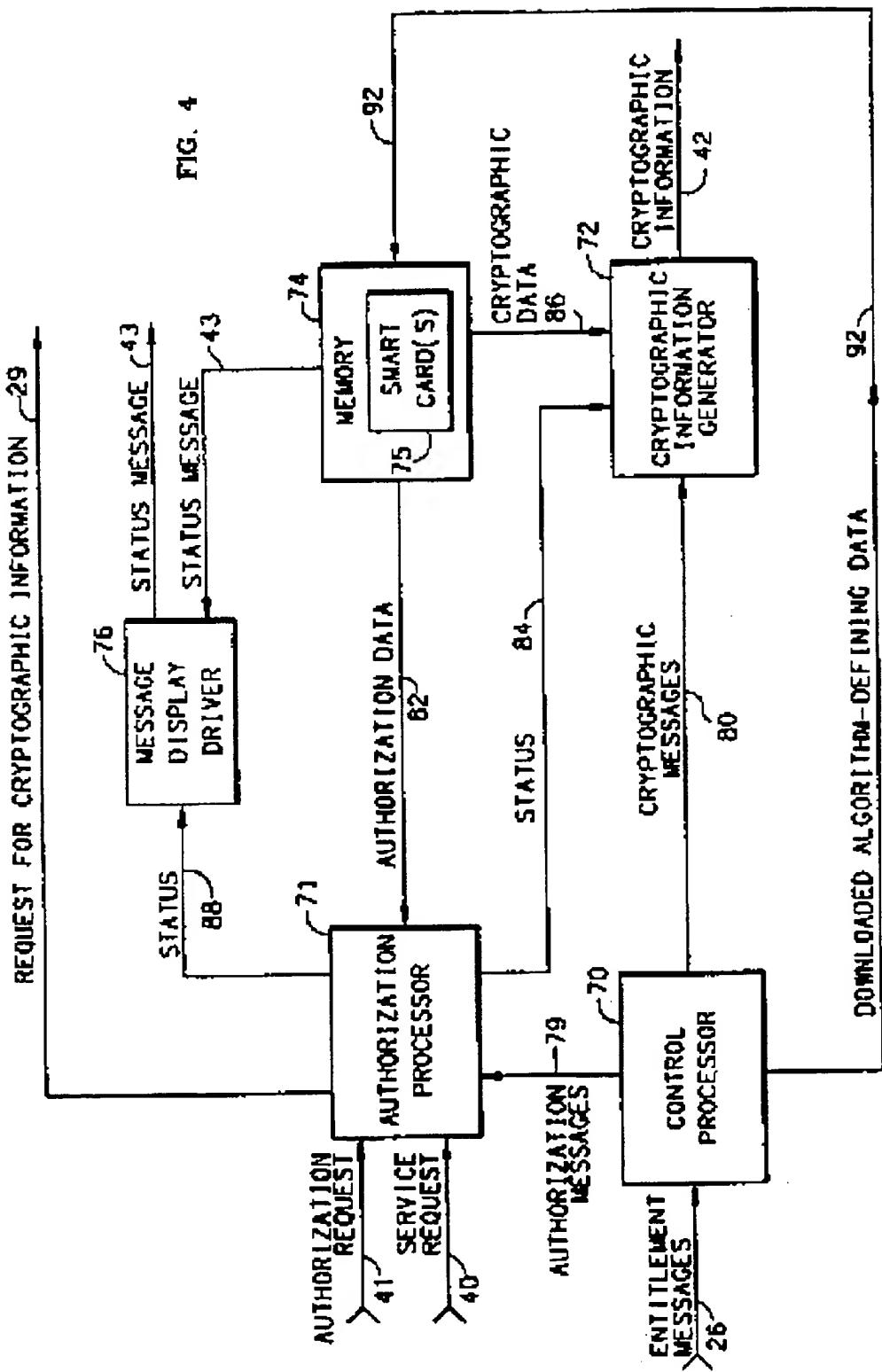


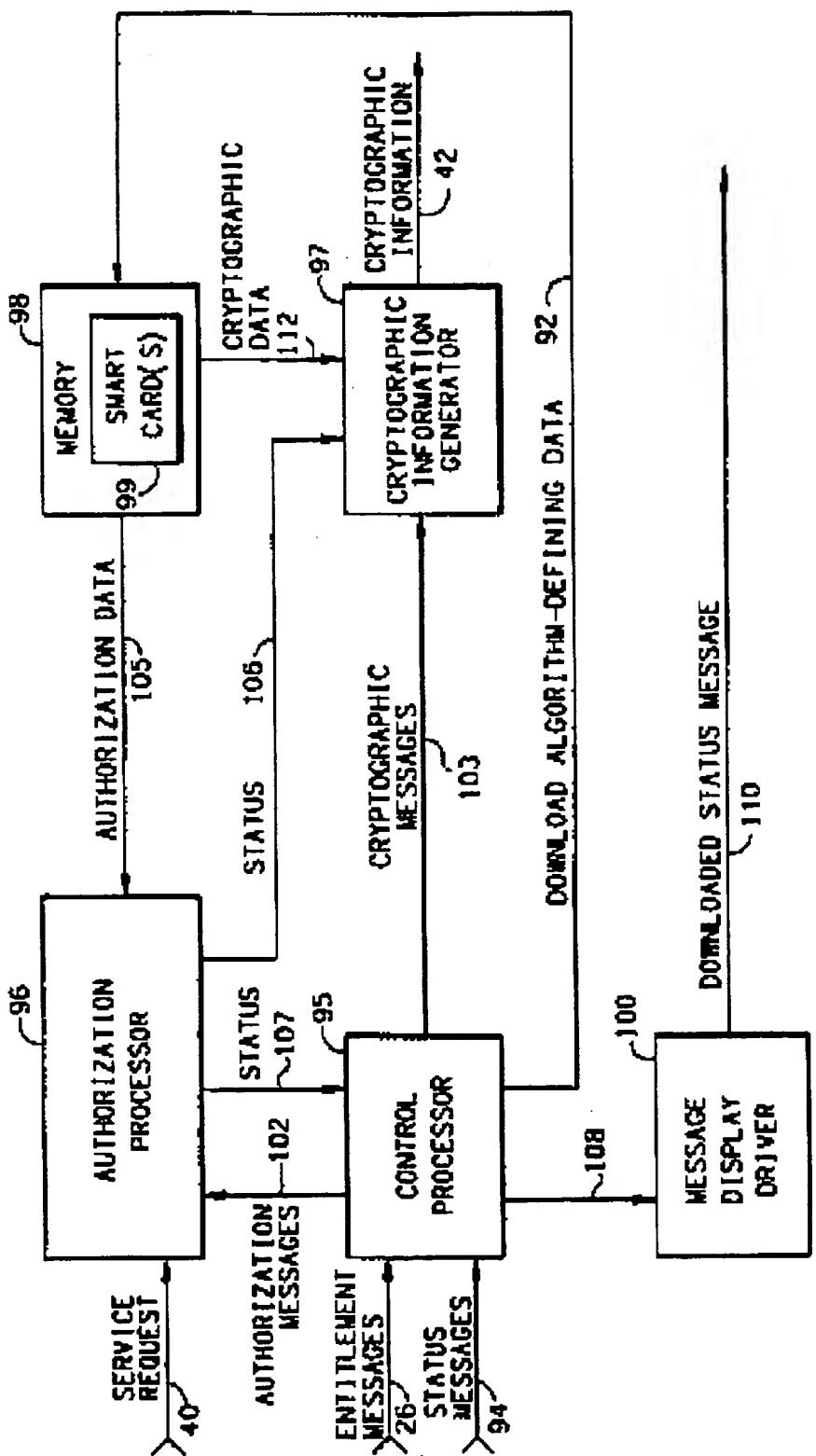
FIG. 3

3/4

4



4 / 4



5  
FIG.

PCT

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION  
International Bureau

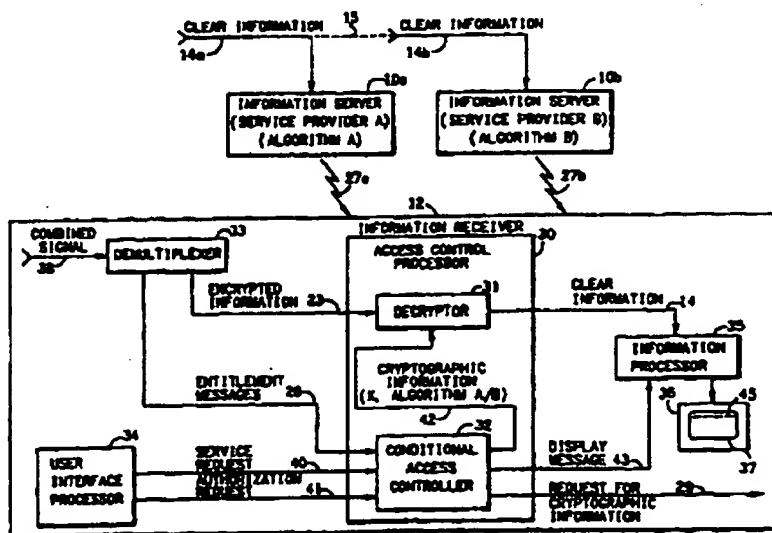


INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification 6 :	A3	(11) International Publication Number: WO 96/08912
G06F 11/34		(43) International Publication Date: 21 March 1996 (21.03.96)

(21) International Application Number: PCT/US95/10571	(81) Designated States: AU, BB, BG, BR, CA, CN, CZ, FI, HU, JP, KP, KR, LK, MG, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, RO, RU, SD, SK, UA, US, European patent (AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).
(22) International Filing Date: 17 August 1995 (17.08.95)	
(30) Priority Data: 08/303,409 9 September 1994 (09.09.94) US	
(60) Parent Application or Grant	Published
(63) Related by Continuation US Filed on 08/303,409 (CIP) 9 September 1994 (09.09.94)	With international search report.
(71) Applicant (for all designated States except US): TITAN INFORMATION SYSTEMS CORPORATION [US/US]; 3033 Science Park Road, San Diego, CA 92121 (US).	(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 6 June 1996 (06.06.96)
(72) Inventors; and	
(75) Inventors/Applicants (for US only): NEWBY, Charles, F. [US/US]; 6280 Lake Apopka Place, San Diego, CA 92119 (US). HARDING, Michael, V. [US/US]; Apartment F, 3187 Via Alicante, La Jolla, CA 92037 (US).	
(74) Agent: CALLAN, Edward, W.; 3033 Science Park Road, San Diego, CA 92121 (US).	

(54) Title: CONDITIONAL ACCESS SYSTEM



(57) Abstract

An access control processor (30) for a conditional access system in which encrypted information segments provided by a plurality of information service providers (10-10b) are encrypted of transmission in accordance with different conditional access processes respectively utilizing different algorithms for encrypting the information segments. The processor includes a decryptor (31) in an information receiver for decrypting encrypted information segments received by the information receiver by processing the received encrypted information segments with a session key used for encrypting the information segments in accordance with an algorithm utilized in one of the conditional access processes, and a conditional access controller (32) in the information receiver for selectively enabling the decryptor to decrypt received information segments encrypted in accordance with any of the different conditional access processes by providing to the decryptor cryptographic information for defining the algorithm utilized in the one of the different conditional access processes for use by the decryptor to decrypt the received information segment encrypted in accordance with the algorithm.

**FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY**

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AT	Austria	GB	United Kingdom	MR	Mauritania
AU	Australia	GE	Georgia	MW	Malawi
BB	Barbados	GN	Guinea	NE	Niger
BE	Belgium	GR	Greece	NL	Netherlands
BF	Burkina Faso	HU	Hungary	NO	Norway
BG	Bulgaria	IE	Ireland	NZ	New Zealand
BJ	Benin	IT	Italy	PL	Poland
BR	Brazil	JP	Japan	PT	Portugal
BY	Belarus	KE	Kenya	RO	Romania
CA	Canada	KG	Kyrgyzstan	RU	Russian Federation
CF	Central African Republic	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SD	Sudan
CG	Congo	KR	Republic of Korea	SE	Sweden
CH	Switzerland	KZ	Kazakhstan	SI	Slovenia
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	L1	Liechtenstein	SK	Slovakia
CM	Cameroun	LK	Sri Lanka	SN	Senegal
CN	China	LU	Luxembourg	TD	Chad
CS	Czechoslovakia	LV	Lievin	TG	Togo
CZ	Czech Republic	MC	Monaco	TJ	Tajikistan
DE	Germany	MD	Republic of Moldova	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
DK	Denmark	MG	Madagascar	UA	Ukraine
ES	Spain	ML	Mali	US	United States of America
FI	Finland	MN	Mongolia	UZ	Uzbekistan
FR	France			VN	Viet Nam
GA	Gabon				

## INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International application No.

PCT/US95/10571

## A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER

IPC(6) :G06F 11/34

US CL : 395/186; 380/1,3,4,21,25,28,49

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

## B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

U.S. : 395/186; 380/1,3,4,21,25,28,49

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)

## C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category*	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
Y	US, A, 5,111,504 (ESSERMAN ET AL) 05 May 1992, cols. 1-16	1-60
Y	US, A, 5,144,664 (ESSERMAN ET AL) 01 September 1992, cols. 1-8	1-60

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.  See patent family annex.

* Special categories of cited documents:	"T"	later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
*'A' document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be part of particular relevance	"X"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
*'B' earlier documents published on or after the international filing date	"Y"	document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art
*'L' documents which may throw doubt on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)	"&"	document member of the same patent family
*'O' document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means		
*'P' document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		

Date of the actual completion of the international search	Date of mailing of the international search report
04 MARCH 1996	19 MAR 1996

Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Commissioner of Patents and Trademarks Box PCT Washington, D.C. 20231 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230	Authorized officer  Phung My Chung <i>John Bell</i> Telephone No. (703) 305-9686
---	---

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet)(July 1992)\*